



# Sun IT Client Desktop Mobility with Security

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# New Work Realities

Markets are *global*

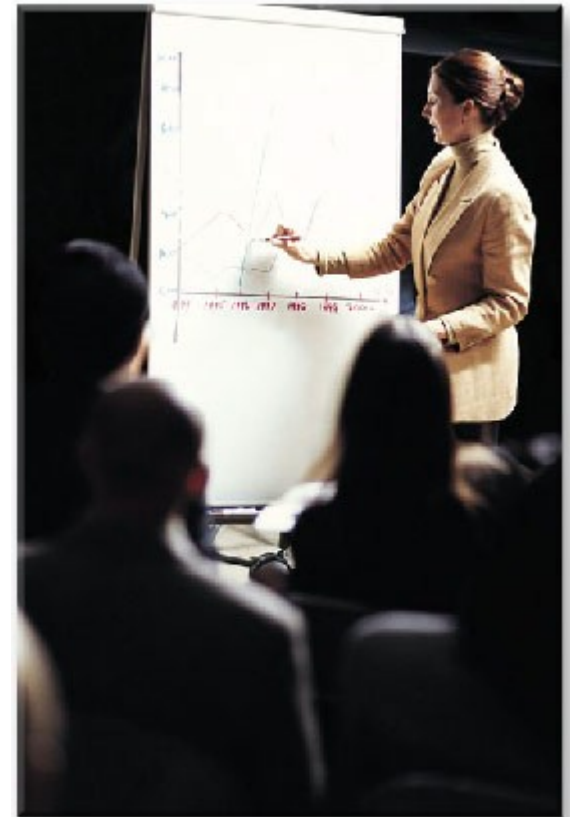
Talent is *global*

Workforce is *anywhere*

Work locations are *multiple*

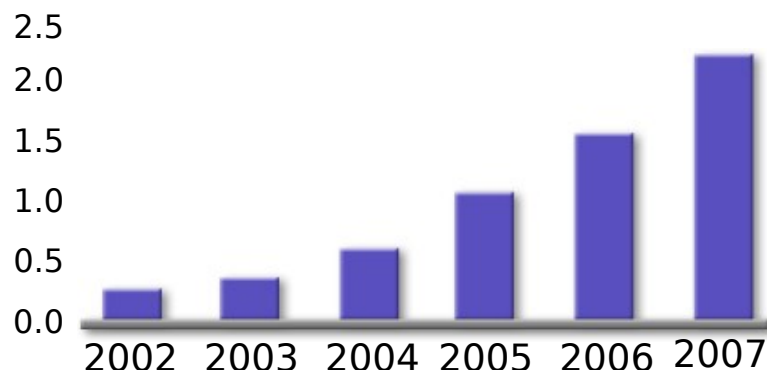
Work activity is more *team-dependent*

Major work constraint— *time*



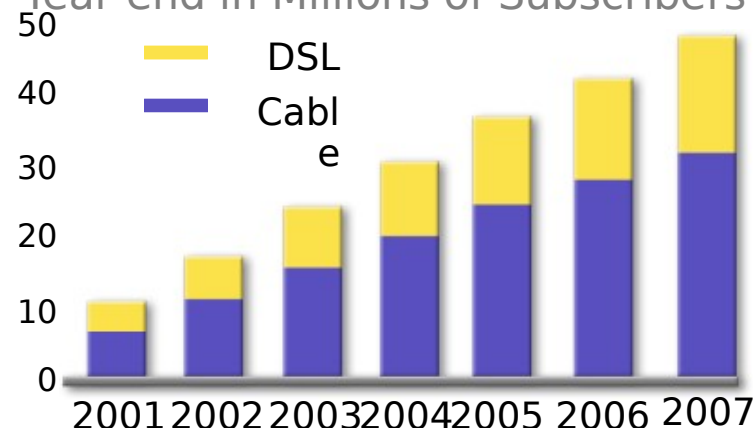
# High Bandwidth Is Taking

Worldwide Hotels Connected  
Units in Millions



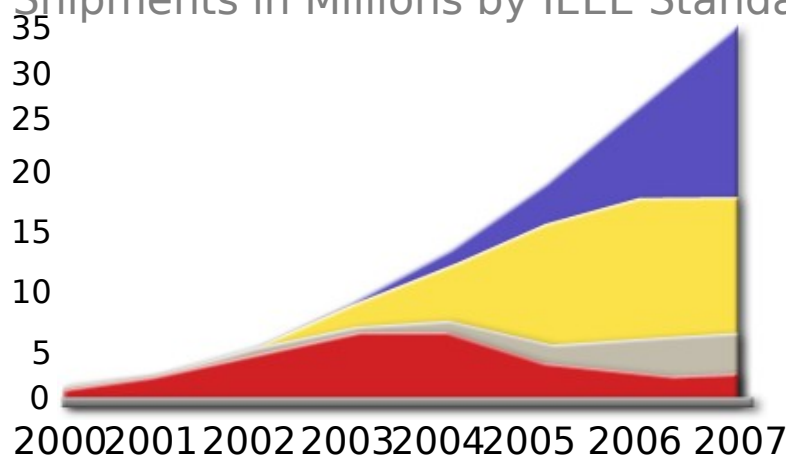
Source: In-Strat/MDR, 7/03

U.S. Cable & DSL High Speed  
Year end in Millions of Subscribers



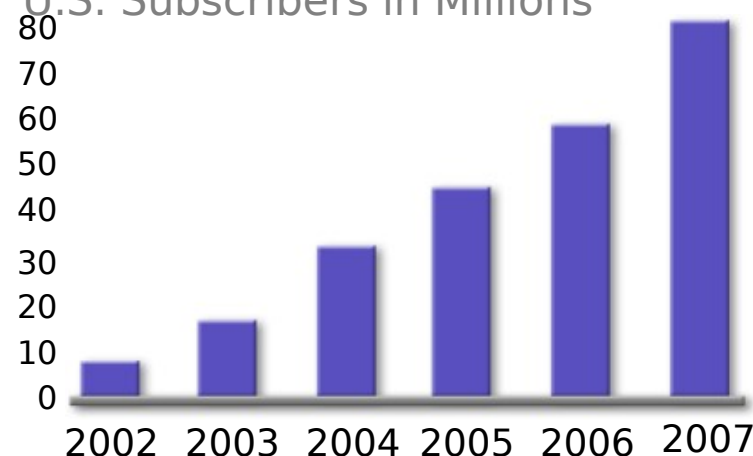
Source: www.LeichtmanResearch.com

Worldwide WLAN Access Points Shipments in Millions by IEEE Standard



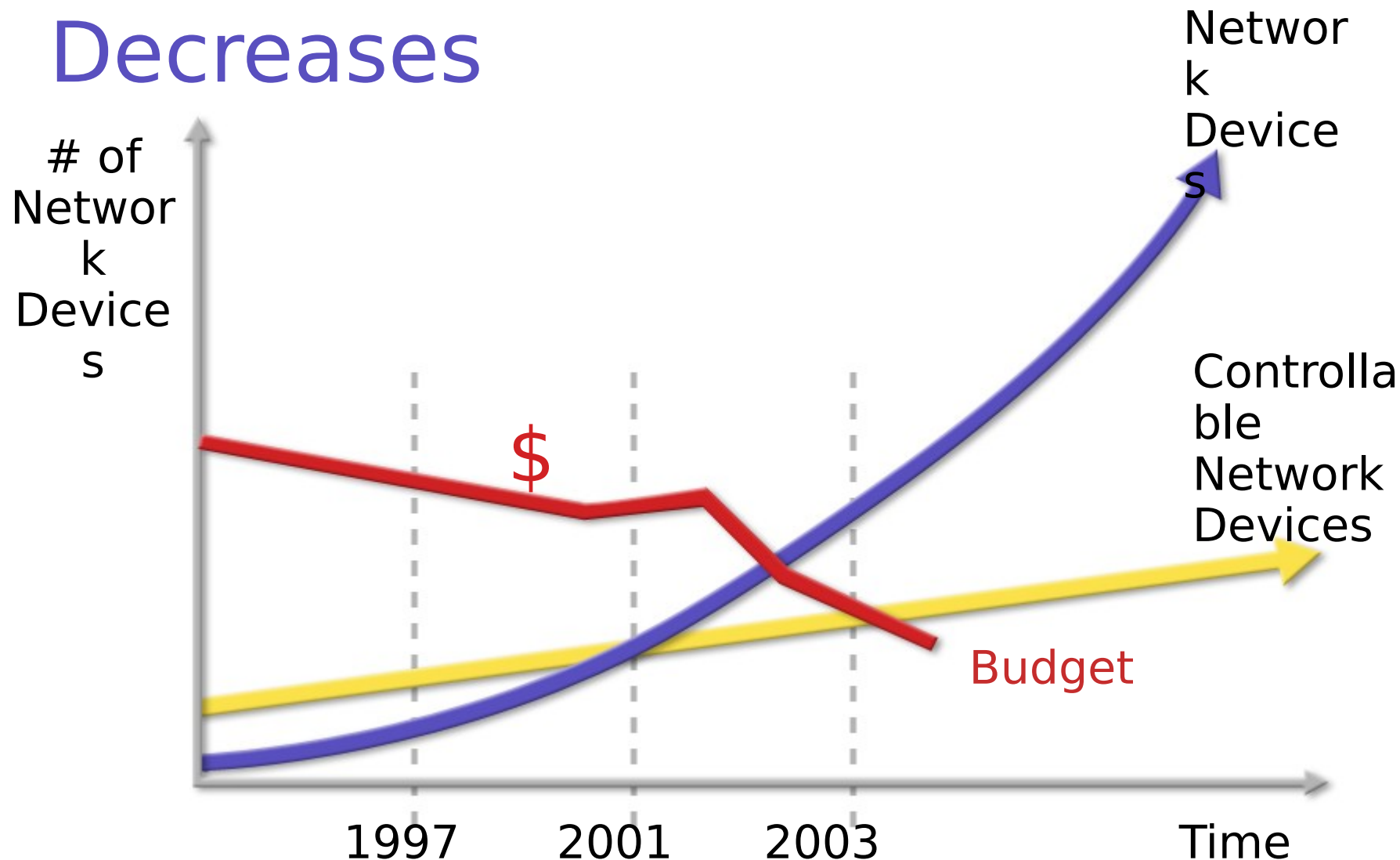
Source: IDC, 2003

Mobile Packet Data (Cell) U.S. Subscribers in Millions



Source: IDC, 2003

# Devices Increase, Control Decreases

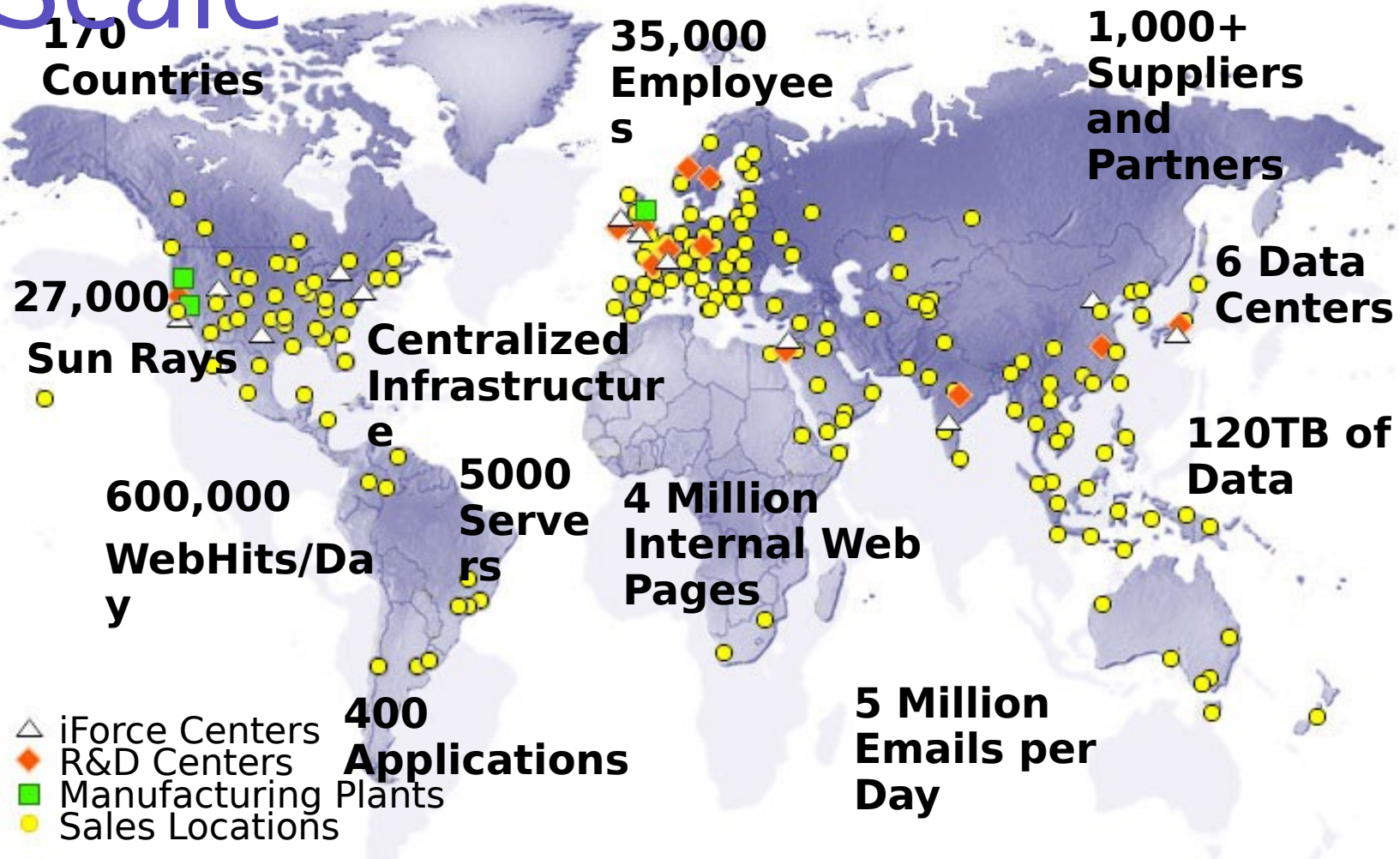


# IT Realities

- Increasing pressures on already thin IT budgets
- Managing an increasingly complex IT environment
- Increasing demands to provide more applications
- More mission critical applications in IT environments
- Increased demand for availability
- Need to have data driven decisions



# Sun IT's Global Scope & Scale





# SUN'S 3 STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES



Attack  
Cost  
and  
Complexity



Accelerate  
Network  
Service  
Deployment



Unleash  
Mobility  
with  
Security

# Mobility with Security Initiatives

- Consistent Authentication: Java Badge™
- Consistent Desktop: Java™ Desktop System
- Stateless, Zero Admin Client Devices: Sun Ray™
- Global login/Flex Offices/Thin Clients, Persistent Sessions, Mobile Secure Access
- VoIP and Soft PBX
- “Nothing but Switch Gear” Offices
- Services to the Edge (Email/Calendar)
- “DataTone” and Storage Consolidation
- Server Consolidation
- SMI Portal (Universal User Interface)



# Java Badge™

From Multiple Cards With No  
Future  
to  
One, Multi-App Badge With a  
Future



Corporate Card/  
Physical Access  
Card  
Sun Ray™ Server  
Session Mobility  
Card  
PKI  
Authentication  
Token Card/x509  
Replaces Safeword  
Challenge/Response  
Card  
ePurse/Payment  
Card



# Sun Ray - by the

## Numbers

Size of internal deployment & estimated savings

28,000 Sun Ray appliances

500 SunRay servers

168 server groups

250+ buildings enabled for Sun Ray

3 very large installations:  
10+ servers, largest is 20 servers



SunRay

HW savings of  
\$1,970/seat

44 fewer SAs  
providing desktop  
support

Reduction in power  
costs (actual \$2.8M)

Sun Ray server  
capacity:

- 225 “transaction” users
- 140 engineers

# Scope & TCO Savings

## Unquantified benefits

Reduced cost of application testing

Upgrade cost of engineer desktops vs shared labs

Improved Call center efficiency resulting from highly standardized environment



Reduction of office space costs from greater adoption of Flexible Office model

Decreased costs of fighting viruses - centralized administration with fewer vulnerabilities  
Session availability during unstable power conditions

Improved productivity due to improved desktop performance

# Deployment Details

## **Why We Did It**

- Sun on Sun Goal
  - 5,000 FY00
  - 20,000 FY01
  - 25,000 FY02
- Zero-admin for desktops - FRUs
- Standardization
- Enables Flexible Office for iWork
- User feedback was positive

# Deployment Details

## User Response

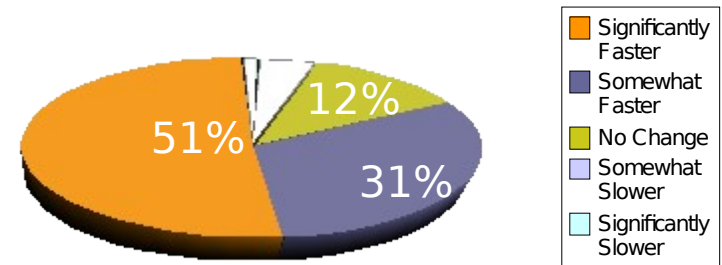
- Like silent operation
- Like better performance
- User Survey Results (May 2000)

95% same or better ability to meet desktop needs

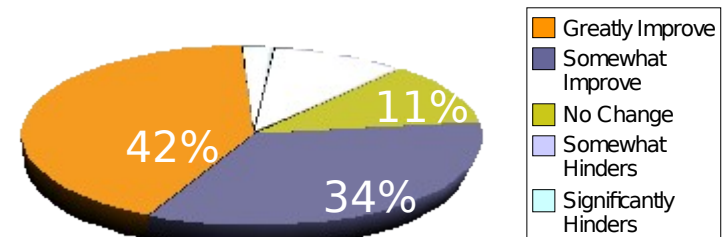
95% same or better application performance

87% same or better ability to accomplish work

## Impact on Application Performance



## Ability to Accomplish Work



# iWork – By the Numbers

## Work From Home

- 2,900 registered users
- Average 3.1 commute hours saved
- 34% productivity gain (self reported)

## Drop-in Centers

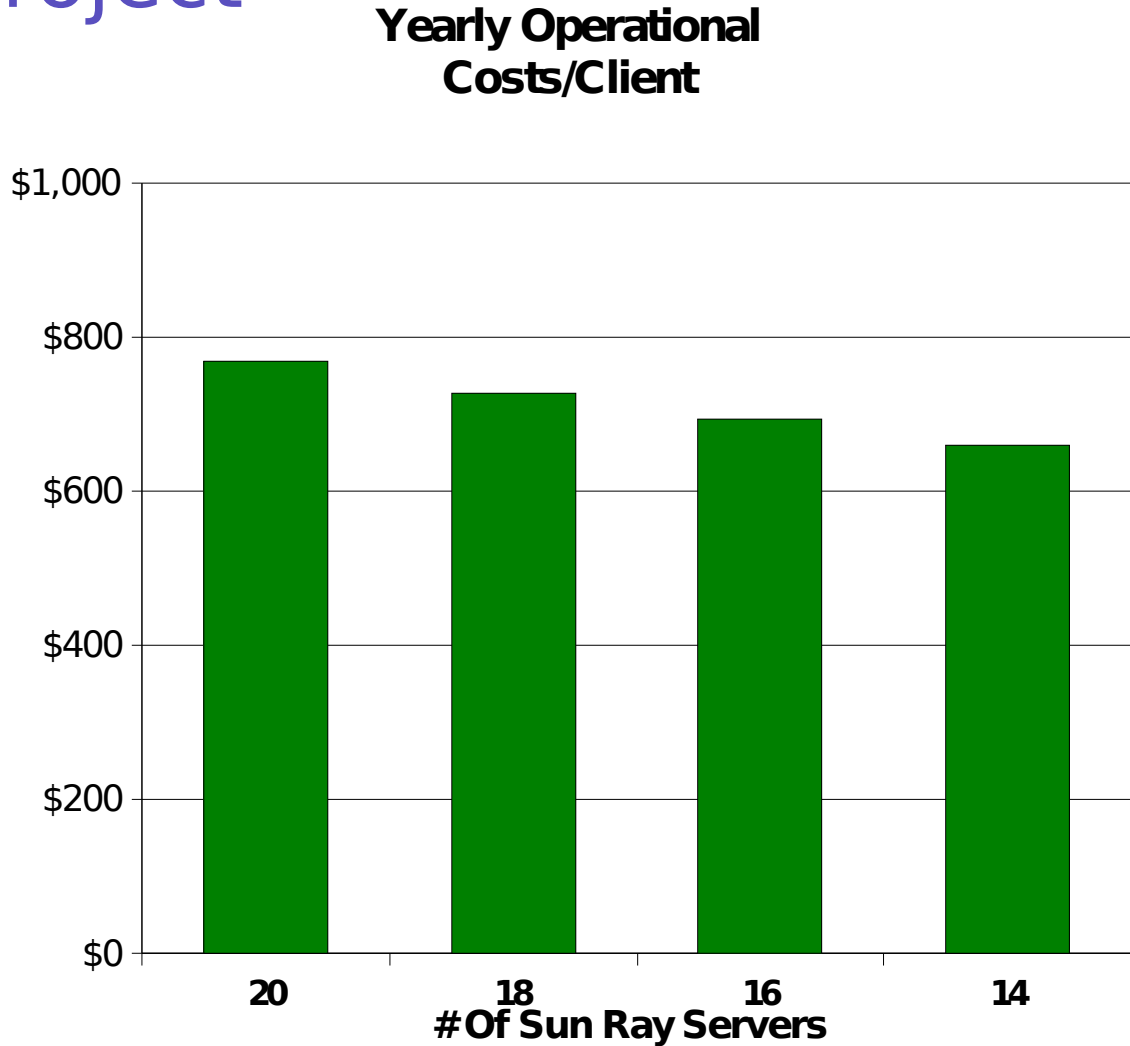
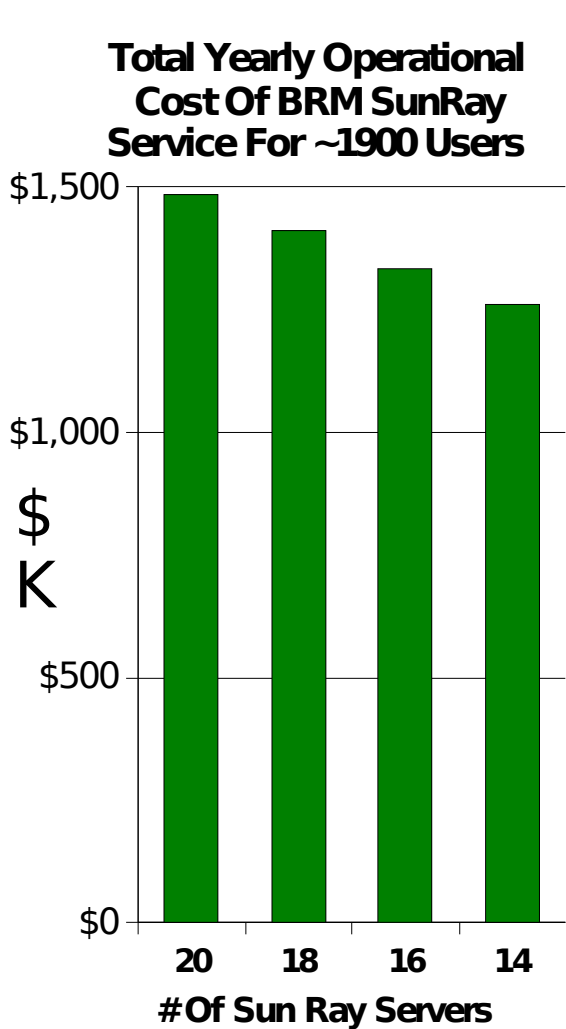
- 5000 Users
- Average 90 minutes saved per visit

## Flexible Office

- 95 locations
- 17,000 participants
- Annual 'cost avoidance' of \$71 million
- 6,900 seats 'saved'
- 73% positive employee satisfaction, 7% negative
- 30-35% of employees do not badge into assigned locations



# Campus Sun Ray Server Reduction Project



# Sun Ray Program

## Current IT activities & future plans for Sun Ray Enhancements

Enable hotdesking within entire 'Service Area' defined by network

Sun Ray deployed to employees homes over VPN (iWork)

Sun Ray connecting to its server over WAN (serverless office)

Sun Ray laptop with integrated 802.11 wireless connectivity

JDS on Sun Ray with GNOME as default desktop

Voice on Sun Ray: phone & Sun Ray converge



Upgrade to Solaris 10: achieve greater scalability & performance  
Deploy Linux Sun Rays in small quantities as needed

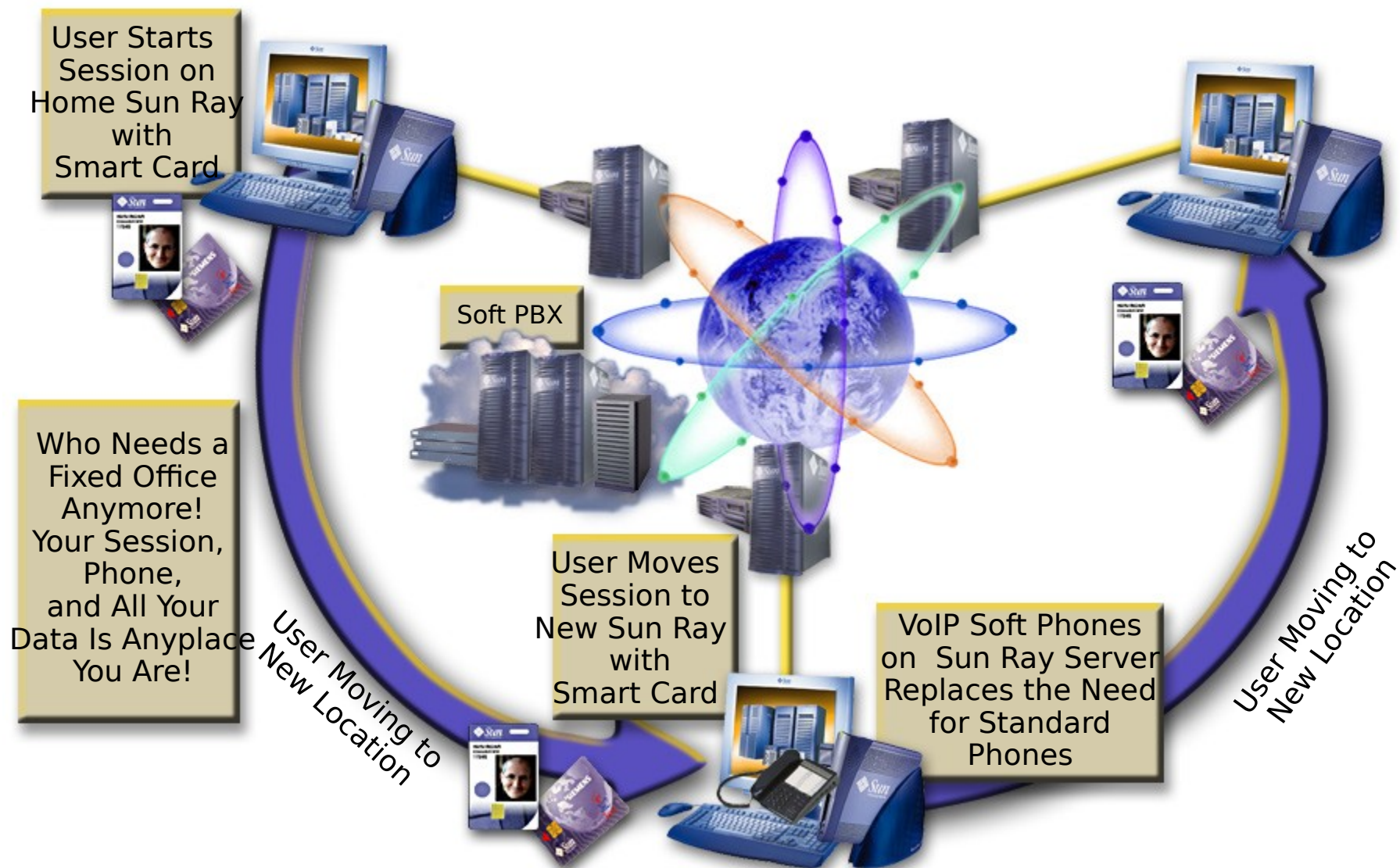
Software thin clients accessing Sun Ray server sessions

Java Badge Middleware APIs for facilitating single-session

N1 provisioning for dynamic Sun Ray server resource capacity

Collaboration tools: Sun Forum (shared app/conferencing)

# Global Session Mobility



# N1 Provisioning of Sun Ray Servers

User Starts  
Session on  
Home Sun Ray  
with  
Smart Card





# “Nothing But Switch Gear” Offices

Hardened 24x7 Environment

Remote Storage  
Disks (SSP) providing "Data Tone"



Diskless Servers Provide End  
User Applications and Use Remote  
SSP for All Storage



Soft PBX  
Functions Supporting VoIP  
Call Routing and  
Provides Voice Messaging



Buildings with No Servers, No Voice  
Systems, and Only Redundant Network  
Gear Provide a HA Environment  
with No Onsite Maintenance Needed



Consolidation of Hundreds  
of Servers to Tens of Servers

VoIP Soft Phones  
and VTC on  
Sun Ray Servers  
Replace the Need  
for Standard Phones

Convergence at  
the Sun Ray Server

# Serverless Offices

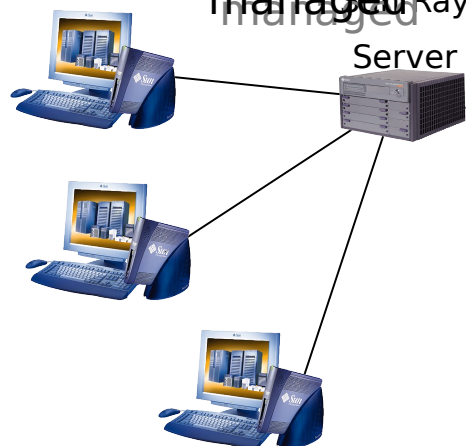




# Windows Compatibility

Users that require Windows-based applications can logon at any Sun Ray and access the applications through a

thin client that is centrally managed



Citrix or Tarentella provides access to Windows-based back office apps running on SunPCi cards in a Sun server

Low-bandwidth, latency-tolerant protocol enables separation of client & server over WAN



Sun/Solaris Server with SunPCi cards is centrally located in each geo in major server room or data center

Citrix or Tarantella client running on a Sun Ray server session

- Each SunPCi card supports approx 30 users
- Each server will supports approx 180 users

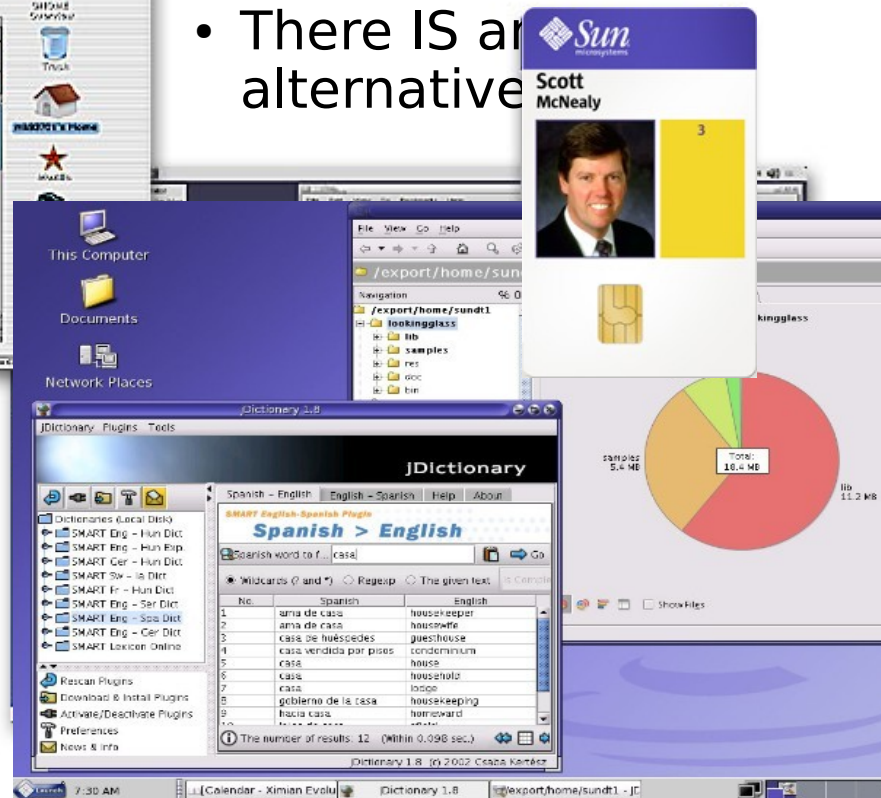
- Load balancing allocates sessions across cards

# Java™ Desktop System



- PCs are commodities
- No MSFT licences
- Full Stack Support
- There IS an alternative

- Secure Mobile Access through VPN and Portal
- Environment Synchronization
- Bundled Open Stack



# JDS and iWork

- **JDS Base Components**

SuSE distro

Mozilla 1.4, Evolution 1.4 w/Sun ONE connector

StarOffice 7

Java 1.4.2

Gnome 2.2

Xfree86

Rel 2: Sun Control Static



- **iWork Components add**

VPNTool, ftpTool, misc utilities, Sun font

Teledesk, iWork Documentation, diagno  
tools, File Sync



# Dynamic Portal Service

View & Features Varies by Individual User and Group

Full Feature Trusted with Token

Web Top Browser Client  
COMMUNITY Portal



XML  
UDDI Business  
Registry



JAXR  
SOAP

View & Features Varies by  
Type of Connection



Portal Server

Directory

Service

Service

Service

Service

Application Server

Communications / Messaging

Operating Environment

Sun Servers & Storage

Sun Servers & Storage

Legacy ERP

Content  
Management,  
KM, DM,  
Channels

Limited Features





# “Day in the Life” Secure Session Access



# Secure Access Anywhere





# Mobility With Security Today

- 28, 000 Sun Rays deployed at Sun
- 1 SA per 2000 clients
- \$ 2.8M Power Savings
- Zero Move/Add/Changes
- Patching and OS upgrade speed
- Zero annual desktop refresh costs
- \$71 M 'avoidance' in Real Estate
- Software License Savings
- Secure: token authentication, no viruses
- Silent: no fans or moving part
- No User time for boot up and OS management



Big  
Savin  
gs

# Mobility With Security Tomorrow

- Sun Ray at home
  - No license costs
  - No admin costs
  - No lost data
  - No sync file problem
  - Secure, authenticated
  - Fast and simple
- Serverless offices
- Soft phone savings
- Soft PBX
- N1™/Grid on Sun Rays



# For Sun's Businesses, Making the Net Work Means...

Organizational and Team Changes

- Without infrastructure overhead

Anywhere Talent

- When Hiring/Acquiring

- When Forming Teams

Lower Costs

- Target \$150M saved or avoided, annually

Security

- When accessing the Network from Any  
Where



# For Sun's Employees, Making the Net Work Means...

## Choice

- Where to Live
- Family/Work Balance
- Avoiding Commutes, Saving Time

## Mobility

- Internally and Externally
- To be with Customers, Partners, Colleagues...or to be Alone



# What You Can Do To Get Started

- ***Issue Identity/Smart cards***
- ***Standardize, consolidate authentication in your LDAP Directory***
- ***Deliver Dynamic Portal Services infrastructure to desktops and mobile devices***
- ***Pilot Sun Ray ultra-thin clients***





# Sun IT Client Desktop Mobility with Security

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